

Description influence process market on the political function of government in Iran in the last two decades

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ABSTRACT: Iran market as one of the effective strata the victory of Islamic Revolution Is raised. After the victory of Islamic revolution Due to Historical relations Clergymen and market Witness of political influence and economic Merchants In decision making Sections Different society. By raising this question that the market is in the process of decision-making Iranian political In the last two decades What Impact had This theory was tested that the market is in the process of government decision-making based on indicators such as payment or non-payment of taxes, The impact on the people's votes and comments through the members of cooperative companies and unions, and also supporting the candidates which are closer to the goals of marketers and have a closer relationship with them, , After the election of representatives to Parliament or the Council may process The decision of governments Have an important role to win the market. The aim of this research How Market impact on political decision-making and the use of market In political progress And for achieving To desired target Library of documents Used.

Keywords: market, political decision-making, parliament, government, traditional middle class.

INTRODUCTION

"it is bettering a large harvest and comprehensive Functioning Real market. Understanding; must be fully realized that the market should never Left to their own devices; and must be deeply this sense Have That Ever Does not happen. The economy must serve people and in the stirrup is sociology ... very important market study it is Purely Economists Assigned.

We live in the era of the market because the market is one of the most important economic and social institutions. In all parts of the world market, a key concept is the concept and the everyday discourse and political realities is affected. We can say that jobs, couples, commodities, all markets [own] are obtained. After the collapse of communism in the former Soviet Union, the market as a desirable form and perhaps even the only form of exchange or coordination was raised in a complex economy.

Collapse Government The second Pahlavi and the Islamic Revolution in 1357, Iranian society with various changes in social and political dimensions be faced. Can Login Clergymen, Middle class Traditional and the bazaar merchants the institutions of power and also the dominance of commercial capital on economic aspects as the most important they considered be. In the discussion of Iranian and non-Iranian researchers, Less content from this Kind there are... In the recent one hundred years the middle class an important role in Developments Social policy Country have the focus for apposition, campaigns and Political movements Major Against domestic tyranny and foreign colonialism have been.

Burden the basic movements Recent hundred years such as tobacco movement, Constitutional Revolution oil

nationalization movement, the rise of the fifteenth of June and the Islamic Revolution, burdened middle class have been.

The center of gravity all developments uprisings and Movement Recent hundred years In Iran, the middle class has been. Constitutional Movement, nationalization, uprising of June fifteenth, Islamic Revolution And many other political currents like; Devotees of Islam, Delegations Islamic coalition, the Left parties and national - religious and merchants All In the area middle class Placed.

Market and its role in the political and social transformation process Iran, one of the most important topics is that internal investigators study of historical, political, Economic His sociological Lower To itAttention Had been. Importance and The impact of market history Traditional Historical and political developments Social Iran and the Islamic Revolution ,not only And the backbone of social and economic construction of society, "Market" because it is based on Urban adults Iran Forms, but remember Relationship The close historical and organizational It with Centers and institutes Is religious. . Traditional bazaaris That Social layers Iran important Considered to be Together Organizational and Historical With the clergy Combatant Shia During the history of Iran In any type Social movements And political Important Since the uprising of tobacco, Constitutionalist movement, Nationalization of the oil industry, uprising of 15 June 1342 Islamic Revolution, Company Have had to care Market In politics, in the sense of . That is, When I was in common Shops Vacation or close to everyone, Understood Among the protests and, Market To state Holiday And accordingly story Happening. Actually , Strike the markets such as One night The lack of news in the media Acted. The closing market the concept of The news its By thousands Shop City level to ordinary people.

Market closed At work The most apolitical people And InterfereWas a Them Low and quality issues Curious Was. In the current eraWhich is also the era of mass media, Protest market. With the help of mass media, Most Curtain Takes some of the current developments on the study. independent variable In this research the market and the dependent variable Decision making process The Islamic Republic has been assessed.

1-2 Background Research:

in connection with the market and goals and actions that a lot of research on the economy and spirituality and the dependence of the market is written that some of these studies and books went on to is introduced:

1- Hazeri, Ali Mohammed and Hossein Zadeh, Mahdi (1390), in an article entitled "The Role of Political Market: Developments in the first decade of the Islamic Republic of Iran" with the result that the overall market is somewhat changed after the victory of Islamic Revolution and change and significant changes in the relationship and interaction with the government arose. By joining part of the market to the government, the public sector market took shape And this part could take positions in the government. Almost all the non-political Market To state Isolationism And their power as a group Sociological lost. In other words, with the arrival part of the market The government could no longer viable in civil society And lost its power. As a result, Government Relationship with the public sector market, Relationship "too objective" was. This segment of the market, Is not independent of the government, But minor Knew than it And at least in the first decade, part of Major political and economic position of its own.

2 - Rastegaran , Reza (1390) in an article entitled "The role of the market in the victory of the Islamic Revolution" came to the conclusion that due to the policies regime of the Shah's to the Western genre modernization, religious groups and marketers caused their proximity to the and too alliance led the market as a traditional institution, an important role Both in terms financial and economic and In terms of politics Act. In terms of politics and market position and its population had an important role in the formation of popular protests. Single-channel merchants mobilization In alliance with other groups, Mosques were And mosques had provided a safe place for marketers to come together to paid opposition to the regime And expose the regime's pressures, is economically Also market An important role in support of had revolutionary fighters and revolutionaries.

3. RezaeiFakhri (1389) in an article entitled "The role of the market in the Constitutional Revolution" with the result that: In general, the presence of clergy in beside market caused market during the Constitutional Movement Could be venturing further This is the force to stand in front of the Government's financial pressures The Constitutional To established. Although the market is one of the forces that have been instrumental in shaping the Constitutional Revolution, but market goals Apart from constitutional slogans. When the market than beating Several businessmen by Alaa al-dole react and to close rooms This signs of an emotional response, but the response constitutes an attempt to gain freedom of movement and so it is in the movement. The purpose of "free" market Constitutional harbinger of shaping the market In addition to the movement and its financing Spiritual motivations, Resistance to heavy taxes and high tariffs STI policies Customs.

2. Indices of the impact on political decision-making process

2.1 Status of payment or non-payment of taxes by merchants in the political decision-making states: The whole country in 1380 in The third five-year plan of economic development was set policies and the relative balance had.

During the period, deposits And 27/32 and 2 percent was the main reason for the loss of nine pre-paid credit account balances to reduce the non-governmental sector, is. It is worth noting due to the aforementioned reduction, reduction of advance payment for 79 of the 11 Imports of all commodities, which on 25 To ten percent the amount of credit Bill Decreased. As a result, in 1380 Amount prepaid credit Non-governmental sector the decline. In 1380, government debt Central Bank An increase of 6/6436 per cent In 3777/3 billion / 2 of 3 billion rials. It is worth mentioning according to Article 93 plan Act Third Development to government Allow given Up to 5,000 billion rials to strengthen Banks' capital base, Participation bonds Special publish. In this regard and in accordance with Executive regulations Abovementioned article in in 1379 the Committee of Ministers has arrived 16. Date, Government in 1380 The Amount aforementioned Special participation bonds has released. Central bank Also under Article 3 Executive regulations Adopted by the Cabinet, These securities onto Summary of economic developments Year 1380 the government Purchased. Then the aforementioned funds to the treasury And the sum it to Title the state's share in the increase in banks' capital was paid. Aforementioned Amount government debt to the central bank is considered. Of total debt 31 318 billion 48% of that is 1 / Central Bank 5 rials relating to the deficit Save account Currency obligations. (Hatami et al., 1389: 5-32)

2.2 Use of Parliament to ask the government and parliament, and other pillars of the policy:

Before explaining On how to use and market the merchants of parliamentarians In effect The process Government decisions, Brief explanation On the factors market dominance It should appear on some parliamentarians. One of the issues And difficulties facing each candidate that wants The electoral scene Followed by Parliament, financial topics, marketers also In days of advertising Electoral candidates and before that, By identifying candidates That in their campaign slogans Market Special attention, Support them Material and spiritual doing, even if target candidates for Flagship program concerning the market and development have Its finally Due to the high market impact and merchants In the public vote, the candidates often side Guided that promises to support the market Provide. This ultimately leads to Supporting spectrum market of candidates intended gets and also after entering the parliament is undoubtedly one of the Market policies support and pursued it.

This issue when Becomes more a tangible that the way The formation of parties and large Investigation that Most parties That could For a long time In the political scene To remain Somehow by market Had been in contact And from the moral and material support Had it.

Use parliamentarians for the purposes of market and pressure on the government another indicator of the impact the market is. For example, the: Take Authority Reprimand Organization In dealing with the trade units thus was fulfilled:

Society Islamic Associations Market and Assemblies of the Union Investigation of violations of trade the problem Specialized knew that the organization sanctions Lacks. Thus society Islamic Association market. Of parliamentarians to question Authority Reprimand Organization Be canceled. In Clause 2, Article 7 of the proposed Islamic community associations this question is as follows: In their proposals

How Cooperation Assemblies of the Union By inspection body and supervision On price and Distribute goods And services for Control and monitoring of commodity prices And Corporate Services As well as handle Corporate offenses by virtue Regulations will be out by Ministry of Commerce And in cooperation with relevant organizations and organs of Will arrive ratified by the Supreme Supervisory Board.

After the adoption of Achieve Law desired Trade independence more than in the past they found so far this independence is maintained. (Ebrahim Razzaghi, 1376, p. 73)

2-3 Islamic Coalition Party

The Islamic Coalition in June 1342 of several Religious Board of the central and southern areas of Tehran, Particularly the market suburb was formed And gradually the scope of its activity Among the market strata some other Iranian cities expanded. This Group endeavors peak During the years 1342 - 1343 with the assassination of then prime minister of Iran, Hassan Ali Mansour, Achieved some Members of this group Enter a long period Of recession Until finally With the emergence of signs of instability In Pahlavi In the year 1365, Many of its members Enter stage Fighting, Along with spectrum Clergymen revolutionary Put Respectively. After the Revolution, Majority Confederate members In format of Islamic Republic Party political activities Continued And while solidarity within your group as a right-wing ruling party and the Islamists of the Islamic Republic had maintained, because Social position and bases Its class, in new government's economic structure Took a very important role.

Political group - former the religious in the last two decades Influential to a party, Coherent and rooted at scene Iranian politics. Became, Without a doubt The most important and most firm Allies And somehow Clergymen revolutionary followers In the fight against Pahlavi at pre-revolutionary and also at many challenges The early years

of the revolution Against groups And other parties And later at The structure of the new government, Particularly The next Economy Commercial A very important role Has played. (Poor Qanbar et al., 1393: 72)

The party which advocates traditional class of shopkeepers and Society is by stating And dissemination shopkeepers demands of on process decision making Affect And demands of shopkeepers What of Trade and What government want.

2-4 councils:

The Council or Association selection the right to comment about Local Affairs Has, Can best Reference For monitoring on performance Local executive authorities Is. In some countries, According to the rules, these councils Right to dismiss the local authorities, Reprimand, Cancel Authority and the decisions of the local authorities and civil Also Possession and People in every region also by voting to members these councils and its political monitoring exercise. In this way, Local authorities the decisions of the local authorities, In terms of legality As well as in the interest being Those decisions And how to manage And their implementation, Will be monitoring. (Pegah field, 1385: No. 198) in Iran Also discussed Formation associations state And the Provincial Or associations City And villages As of today, City councils, Oldness To size Codification The first constitution at This country, at the constitutional era There. By Constitutional Revolution in 1285, due to several problems in the administration of towns and villages, in areas such as hygiene, water supply and construction There was, The first constitutional parliamentarians, seeks to codify Legal To Administration Cities Sought as a result; According to the principles of ninety to ninety-third Amendment Law Constitution, ratified in Solar 1286, the Association of State and the Provincial established.

Council Islamic Town, village Councils are that in Towns and villages in Iran individually by votes People the same area Elected. Council Each province of elected representatives Councils Affiliated hospitals each province is formed. (Supreme Council of Provinces Supreme Council of Provinces Retrieved at 2015-09-20.) The need Existence Different councils at constitution Stipulated Is, But editing Enforcement mechanism its first government Khatami Delayed. the first the period Elections Nationwide Councils Country On 17 March 1377 Welcoming Many people at over 40,000 Constituency Was held and finally About 200 thousand people of elected officials To manage Affairs of cities And villages As member Islamic Council City or village Were selected. Get Started Councils Islamic May 9 years 1378 and at the same time with a message Roohollah Khomeini about Soviets And by issuing a special message By Seyyed Ali Khamenei Began. This institution People Extensive and impressive activities in the whole country. (Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia)

Parts of the decisions are taken within the Council in running society. Soviets may Has an independent legal personality and they an organization or other entity not related to or Independent legal personality do not have And attributes their persistence to an organization or other entity Related. Council The second type Sometimes Within the enterprise is, The combination of members From different parts The members of different organizations doing common tasks and supplement it organizations will be formed .An organization and to implement specific tasks that organization takes shape. Straw also Extra organizational and from combining Each of these councils according to the performance that have somehow in the process of decision-making and their deciding role playing. Soviets Has an independent legal personality in the field of a specific task that has the responsibility and make decisions, and councils as centers Or other decision making bodies within an organization or in partnership Several organizations have been formed together, for action or act of their responsibilities and organizational tasks and responsibilities and common tasks With other organizations They have to deciding. So a decision By from These councils and Directly on Decision-making process and deciding Affect. These councils whether independently or as dependent to organizations and other entities, the official decision-making institutions of Are considered. So their members from group the ruling elite Are considered that this group with the participation of in of these councils and To submit comments and suggestions As well as With a view of And other suggestions; Straight In approve or reject A decision Participate, And decision making process Affected Will your and comment Put.

2-5 market prices and oil revenues and the impact on political decision-making:

In recent years, privatization Even Revenue from oil Private sector The Government and its policy Specially In the budget Had tremendous impact. Price and expected revenue Oil well In this budget Per barrel of \$ 15 in 1380 Despite the slight increase \$ 16 in 1380 Relatively conservative Was estimated And to increase Stock Save account Became value trying To the expansionary works Growing oil revenues on the state budget will be reduced. But failing to meet Cultivars Adopted by Revenue Sale currencies, Tax revenues And other Budget revenues Caused To government In February 1380 and in order to Provide sums Adopted by Budget payments, Ratio To reform Budget Law 1380 Attempt Them.

Oil and Oil revenues during the past decade Place Very important In Economics and politics in Iran Own Are allocated, Share of Exchange earnings Due Crude oil exports In exports It is noteworthy. This Have caused That the

Iranian economy To developments The global oil market, That reflection of Developments The global economy, High sensitivity Shows, Tip significant this is That the reaction Economic growth in Iran Than Oil shocks, Is asymmetrical Actually Enhancement Oil revenues To increase Little growth The economy Gets. But On the contrary, Decrease Oil revenues, For A negative shock, Economic Growth Strongly Reduce And capacity Iran's economy And Decrease. It is worth mentioning In current conditions That the country With oil sanctions Has faced And as a result Amount Export Accomplished A lot less Of planned volume And power Domestic exports, Strategy Oil Ministry On Over the oil And buy Or not buy? From state could in order to Change oil prices and also Price change its derivatives In Economics Act. Also could with the process in the process decision making in regime in order to their demands Action Does. (Iranian economy 1394)

2-6 participation bonds:

When the government in a period from the date With Lack of funds gets he will try their lack of different ways Supply of Does. One of these ways Buy participation bonds to private sector And merchants Is. In this way Merchants can buy these bonds Government in investment policy have a big impact. In 1380 State budget By 1 deficit Encountered That Predominantly through Revenues Result Of sale Bonds, Returns, Prepayments And receipt Of premises Foreign Investment Providing Financial it is possible . (Nili, 1376)

Bonds in order to increase public participation in economic activities, providing financial resources necessary Private sector and governmental and public institutions NGOs. Collecting Liquidity from society and implementation monetary policy and programs State economic development Published and Available Agent banks is placed. Through sale and redeemed Securities. Over Bulk Liquidity Society And the money supply, Central Bank Affect and in some cases, Policies Contractility Or expansion your own On Time can Implemented. Participation bonds In terms Of science Economy, from the securities Is Which By the government, Municipality, Public companies and private, to supply Credit Development projects in country, now is issued. Procurement Operating instructions and regulations governing to publishing participation bonds Responsibility central bank Is. According to Instruction central bank, participation bonds Securities Are That With permission central bank To supply Part of the Financial resources needed, Designs Profitable Production And services , Excluding commercial Affairs , Within Contract civil partnership, By the Current Organization be released.

In any Sheet participation, Amount Share-holder It has been determined. Difference participation bonds And Bonds This Is Which in the participation bonds Funds received Certainly Must In the plans Specified Production, Development, Or Services To be employed, But in the Bonds For Borrower Special restrictions Not be created. Publication participation bonds including policies Spastic Monetary Is That Sometimes May Result Reverse Have And caused Increase Liquidity Is (The extradition papers to banks after shortly by the Buyers). (Wikipedia. encyclopedia free) Founded

2-7 Fund Interest Free Loan:

One of Instruments Market For pressure To Pahlavi regime, Formation "Interest-free loan Fund" were. Funds With the support of Strata low income Market and markets Bankrupt, from dependence they to government (governmental take out a loan) Is low And morale Protest They Than To government were strengthened. First Fund Interest Free Loan and in 1346, some of market by Tehran In the mosque "Lorzadeh" Established. Marketers Known Time, The name of this Fund "Javid Reserve Fund" was founded. Religious formations another of the heart Great Bazar of Tehran the second loan Fund with the name "Javid Interest Free Loan Fund" established (set Commercial Interest Free Loan Rules, 1363, p. 290). According to the traditions of Two years the last decade of the 40, St. "Flower Pour" (Financial support of individuals bankrupt), because Good the formation on these funds were. Studies show the first those that Fund loan Launched, Member Religious group - the political Were In the name of "Islamic Coalition" Were known. At the helm Branch Marketing campaign this population, Persons Such as Habibollah Asgar oladi, Ali Mir Mohammad Sadeghi and ansarian » Respectively. Fund loan Year 1357 progressively increased. But because of certain political space the period their number of did not exceed 200 Fund (Sets Rules and Regulations Commerce, 1363, p. 295). Effects it shows which of year 1346 to 1357 the number of Fund To 200 units Receipts. Then In the year 1362 To 1400 the unit and then To 2,000 units In 1364 Growth Find. The number of in the year 1365 to 2200 Fund Receipts. (Journal of Banking and Economics, 1381). Attention Special Government to Fund loan since early Decade 60 Was started in those years, Activity Fund in the absence of Banks Private expanded. In the fall of 1362, "Ali Akbar Nateghenoori "Interior Minister Time, Decision To close Fund Interest Free Loan of that has Not licensed, Took. Infractions Some Fund In 1362 Led to To Fund Unlicensed Shut down Them. Delegation of ministers On 20 Persian date Bahman 1363 Bill Approved According to which, Fund loan Were obliged, the following comments are Interior Ministry Central Bank Act. Referent Licensing Activity Fund in this Bill Still Police Islamic Republic of Iran Was (Mousavian, 1383, p. 38). This policy still continued Until the In the year 1366 Minister of the Interior of

Organization of Islamic economics Demand Of have any Interference in the affairs Fund loan Refrain. Parliament Also About This species the activities was concerned. In 1367, "Money and Credit Council" With the issuance Statement, Fund's loan Among institutions Credit Nonbank Cognition And it To comply Provisions in existence Required to build And license Founded Fund loan Responsible central bank Left (Asgari, 1379, p. 232). So It turns out , With the passage more than Two decades The establishment of the First Fund loan In the mosque Lorzadeh Tehran In a manner Today (With Interest Free Loan Save immortal), Government Also With the problem How Management On these funds Faces (Hassanzadeh and Kazemi, 1383). According to this, accordingly Can Concluded Which problem Government with Fund Interest Free Loan, Somehow Reflections Kind Relations Fund loan by doing activities over different economic variables, particularly monetary variables, on consumption function and function distribution of income and thereby on Process decision making Influence.

2-8 cooperatives:

Government Temporary Bazargan, offer Establish a center For Supply and distribution Staples With the participation of Straight Private sector especially Merchants Raised With Market approval Faced (All 7 Farvardin 1359, P. 9). With such legislation, cooperative Before Revolution Were formed And often in the mosques, Essential commodities they provide And throughout Country Were played, the cooperatives Has six and a half million members And 53 billion riyals were capital (Information, 31 Farvardin 1359, p. 6). The cooperatives in the capture Private sector and the market. It seems. In this period, the private sector market, important role Played. Because 70% the value of imports in the hands Private sector (Market) were. The ten and a half billion Fifteen billion. This Meanwhile, Which in 1356, about 47% the value of imports in the capture Private sector were. (Information, 10 Aban 1359, p. 5). Also Role and Bulk Capital Which displaced Gets, Critical issues From the Government Raises. For example, Criticism Gentlemen "Hashemi Rafsanjani, Sadughi, malakooti » Of how Circulation Contributions in the market in newspapers the period Reflection Was found. MR. "Asgaroladi" For the Guilds in Importation Involve, in the less than one year the share of imports Guilds from 5% to 20% Scored. Because, when Nationalize Industry pointed out, Demand this way Role Market Boost. In the same the period were Which Market Encouragement to Founded Unions Were distributed and mutually to government About Interference in the market Warned (Hiro, 1386, p. 350). So, Market after Victory Islamic Revolution Ratio to the Ministry Commercial Sensitive have been and to Why Could Right Distribution Excise And imported Receive. Market Distribution Cooperative Make Up And strengthened Which Affair To For its part Causing Worry some politicians and newspapers distributed them as cooperatives or Public company on the market, criticized (Information, 1360, p. 5; Islamic Republic, 1360, p. 5). The government also in the support of low-income and the poor, the development of cooperatives Consumption (where State dispute Time and the market) to Announced. Thus, Relation Government and Market in 1362, especially in the season Warm summer until the Somewhat Deteriorated. In a different state, "Rice" From rationing Out, the Out the of the quota, Supported by Market were. With this policy, the price of rice several doubled and cause Discontent in Tehran And especially Neighborhood "Afsariyeh" Respectively. Court Guilds, Profiteers and hoarders threatened to be punished and four days later, Government Again System Rice rationing Established. This event, for government and time to market. It was a good experience. As a consequence, Mr. Asgar Oladi on 8 August Resigned and after him, Ahmad Tavakoli (Minister of Labour), From the Cabinet Mousavi Was isolated. Because of these two this transformation was that they of free market supported. (Hiro, 1386, pp. 353-351).

2-9 guilds:

According to the latest census Ministry of Commerce in 1383 Nearly 8.1 million Trade unit Are active in Iran 400 thousand units lacking Business licenses, and the rest Licensed and member Trade unions are. Is said that the number of employed people Trade units allowed to 5/3 to 2/4 million Reaches and if the corporate units No license Also Member unions Are Number 5.4 to 4.5 million people employed will receive. The total number of Iranian workers Also by Management and Planning Organization 9/18 million Announced, in this case Guilds market. Counting Of unlicensed Minimum 18 and maximum 22% and counting Units unlicensed Minimum 23 and maximum 28% of the staff Iran Forming they give. Although Picture of different jobs and their unions shall we do not have but it seems Guilds market. The biggest Formations Corporate Country Are. Structure Market Guilds organization of the trade unit, Union Assembly and Trades Council Formation Is. Of trade unit Person that one of Business under Inclusion Act of Union Busy, Circle Law Most jobs Nongovernmental Urban It takes (Contrary to popular perception Many of Merchants and Merchants Members of trade unions was not and in Jirga Guilds market are not, But Member of Iran Chamber of Commerce Are. Market Guilds, In addition to the creating jobs, an important contribution Distribution system have. All network retail And the bulk of the Wholesale Network The guild system Are. Relationship Manufacturers Such as industry and agriculture Through Guilds Is established. Guilds market. The biggest Guild Country. (. (Ashraf, 1983: 43) Getting Tax Of the classes not only the sign mastery Guilds and Markets is not But

Sign of strength Guilds and merchants in Earn points Tax system Is. (Ibid: 84) Manner Taxes from Guilds market. Since 1351 to 1382 More or less thus was: Trade units your amount of income Say they. If Tax audit According to witnesses Earnings Declared Unreal know. Disagreement Among the union representative the comptroller general Checked. If the differences of opinion Less than 20 percent. Vote union representative the basis for calculating will be and if more than 20% the conciliation commission referred. Actually the only difference Legal Tax collection of the classes Market With other Business It is after saying amount of income and verify Union Respective If Tax audit Union considers does not accept. Disagreement Union Point by Representative Union and the comptroller general be checked and if Disagreement More than 20% is and the comptroller general Point of view Approved Disagreement The conciliation commission Referred. Points Classes from government Exclusive Taxes And monitoring the offender Units Is not. Overview On offer Society Islamic Community market And matching they with earlier legislation, Guilds receivables market. And also their relationship with government in the past three decades makes clear. Guilds of the Approval The first rule Guild system In 1350 So far have by creating various obstacles over the log in People New And limiting Competition and also with prices in pooling in the unions Market control Legally Seize. Guilds market. In Iran Of a kind Forced associations - Ansari Are. Means That each individual Who wants Professional choose should only member of relevant Union In the city To be No membership In the Forum Start working it is forbidden And several union Also Existence No, Only a Union Vote Each activity defined. All jobs In Iran Subject to law Guild system are that most urban jobs Nongovernmental It takes of this structure Interact. As that was said 4.1 million units corporatism in 6500 Union in Throughout Iran are members. Union holds Authorities Such as Issuance Business license, Inspection Trade units, Investigation Complaints Nullification Business license, Presentation offer prices in Services to Assembly of the Union and dispute resolution Among the Trade units are. Major powers Assemblies of the Union The coordination Among the Union, Union monitoring And address To complain People Against Union, offer prices in Services to Monitoring Commission And grading Trade units in terms of Quality And presence In the Monitoring Commission Are. So Unions and Assemblies Guild Options Wide have but all the authority More or less Through Monitoring Commission or the Supreme Supervisory Board Must Crossing Does. Unions Right to impose Prices Have But should to approve Monitoring Commission Reach, Number of New members must be approved Monitoring Commission Is formalized, Unions Irregularities Their members in commission handle that representative Government over there is. They monitor the elections and after steps you can choose to override them. Therefore government intervention in the affairs of the guild system and control them at its disposal. There are currently about 3 million units and 8,300 trade unions, trade union and 400 rooms in country there are about 6.5 million jobs in the country to be allocated. (Khosrow Taj (1393). News ID: 4842786)

Unions with 24 million out of a population country to own play an effective role in political decisions have had and also According To the extent Work and interact Daily each of trade unit with people, Role Significant Also in the cultural Affairs have. (fazeli, 1394: News ID: 317967)

Fazeli Expressing That Expediency Council Special position In compiling policies Strategic System There is, offer Formation Trade Commission In Assembly Raised And added: For Guilds Country In compiling policies Huge Country Role Have, Signing Memorandum of Understanding One Motion Is effective And meetings Is composed Can To fix Difficulties Economic Country help. (fazeli, 1394: News ID: 317967)

Trades taking into account benefit for marketers because they are considered themselves part of the market to try they do with change Policy Government And Parliament That favor Themselves is not And impact The process decision making In favor of Merchants operate. Also in the same Therefore, Merchants to advance His purposes According to Pay or Not Tax payments to traders and trends pricing and execution it To traders To advance His purposes Push.

3. Conclusions:

In general we can say that the market after the Islamic Revolution, some type of transformation and significant changes in the relationships and interactions it with government arose. By joining part of the market to the government, state sector market was formed, and this could take achieved positions in the government. Non-political Market Almost To state Isolation turned and power you're as one group Sociological he lost. In the other words, with the arrival of Sectional from market to government the other part could not in civil society Survive and their power Lost. The results of the relationship with the government Market public relations «United» was. This segment of the market, Independent of the State. But you're Part of it. Knew and at least in the first decade, A member of Sites Important Political - Economic It won. So, Collectively, these changes To change the Civil nature Led to market In the market as a whole two parts , And part of it In the body Political community it placed And Section It was other deactivated.

Government also, with the approval of the law of "sanctions" could limit market activity to some extent. The result is that limitation Departure Market from the government Yielded, Probability Tension Between the government And market He further.

Market To exert pressure on Government And achieve Their demands That the government Must Runs was and also for change And impact In the processes The decision of the government From various indicators used Which include Formation Guilds, cooperatives, with influential groups, councils, parliamentarians, the oil market, shopping Securities By state in the market, And is That in this Research completely In these cases, Was paid .According to Concepts And indicators presented in this research To question Research Which is that Market In the process decision making Political Iran In the last two decades What Effect Is laid? Answer Full Was given and assumptions Relevant to prove Receipts.

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